

New Section – WAC 246-101-017, Novel Coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2), Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Reporting

- (1) Designating Novel Coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2), also known as Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), as a notifiable condition, and requiring the reporting of race and ethnicity and other essential data by health care providers, health care facilities, laboratories, and local health jurisdictions (LHJ) related to cases of COVID-19 is necessary to ensure that public health agencies receive complete notice of COVID-19 cases, and to address racial and ethnic inequities in morbidity and mortality among individuals with the disease. This rule is also necessary to align with the federal Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act and the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Laboratory Data Reporting Guidance for COVID-19 Testing, which requires reporting of COVID-19 data to the appropriate state or local health department, and further, that any entity ordering a diagnostic or serologic test, collecting a specimen, or performing a test should make every reasonable effort to collect complete demographic information and include such data when ordering a laboratory test to enable the entities performing the test to report these data to state and local public health departments. In the midst of this global pandemic, adoption of a rule requiring notice of novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) as a notifiable condition and reporting of race, ethnicity, and other essential data is necessary for the preservation of public health, safety, and general welfare.
- (2) For the purpose of this section:
 - (a) "Health care facility" means:
 - (i) Any assisted living facility licensed under chapter 18.20 RCW; birthing center licensed under chapter 18.46 RCW; nursing home licensed under chapter 18.51 RCW; hospital licensed under chapter 70.41 RCW; adult family home licensed under chapter 70.128 RCW; ambulatory surgical facility licensed under chapter 70.230 RCW; private establishment licensed under chapter 71.12 RCW; or enhanced service facility licensed under chapter 70.97 RCW; and
 - (ii) Clinics, or other settings where one or more health care providers practice.
 - (b) "Immediately" means without delay, twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week.
 - (c) "Secure electronic data transmission" means electronic communication and accounts developed and maintained to prevent unauthorized access, loss, or compromise of sensitive information including, but not limited to, secure file transfer, secure facsimile, a health information exchange authorized under RCW 41.05.039, and secure electronic disease surveillance system.
 - (d) "Secure electronic disease surveillance system" means the secure electronic data transmission system maintained by the department and used by local health jurisdictions to submit notifications, investigation reports, and outbreak reports under this chapter.
 - (e) Patient's race shall be reported using one or more of the following categories:
 - (i) American Indian or Alaska Native;
 - (ii) Asian Indian;
 - (iii) Black or African American;
 - (iv) Chinese;
 - (v) Filipino;
 - (vi) Guamanian or Chamorro;
 - (vii) Japanese;

- (viii) Korean;
 - (ix) Native Hawaiian;
 - (x) Other Asian;
 - (xi) Other Pacific Islander;
 - (xii) Samoan;
 - (xiii) Vietnamese;
 - (xiv) White; and
 - (xv) Refused to answer.
- (f) Patient's ethnicity shall be reported using one or more of the following categories:
- (i) Cuban;
 - (ii) Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano/a;
 - (iii) Not of Hispanic, Latino/a, or Spanish origin;
 - (iv) Other Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin;
 - (v) Puerto Rican; and
 - (vi) Refused to answer.
- (g) Patient's preferred language shall be reported using one of the following categories:
- (i) Amharic;
 - (ii) Arabic;
 - (iii) Burmese;
 - (iv) Chinese;
 - (v) Chuukese;
 - (vi) Filipino/Pilipino;
 - (vii) French;
 - (viii) German;
 - (ix) Hindi;
 - (x) Hmong;
 - (xi) Japanese;
 - (xii) Karen languages;
 - (xiii) Korean;
 - (xiv) Lao;
 - (xv) Marshallese;
 - (xvi) Nepali;
 - (xvii) Oromo;
 - (xviii) Persian;
 - (xix) Portuguese;
 - (xx) Punjabi;
 - (xxi) Romanian;
 - (xxii) Russian;
 - (xxiii) Samoan;
 - (xxiv) Somali;
 - (xxv) Spanish;
 - (xxvi) Swahili;
 - (xxvii) Tagalog;
 - (xxviii) Tamil;

- (xxix) Telugu;
 - (xxx) Thai;
 - (xxxi) Tigrinya;
 - (xxxii) Urdu;
 - (xxxiii) Ukrainian;
 - (xxxiv) Vietnamese;
 - (xxxv) Other language; and
 - (xxxvi) Refused to answer.
- (h) Ask on order entry questions are:
- (i) Is this the patient's first novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) test? (yes, no, unknown);
 - (ii) Is the patient employed in health care? (yes, no, unknown);
 - (iii) Is the patient symptomatic as defined by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)? (yes, no, unknown). If yes, then provide date of symptom onset (mm/dd/yy);
 - (iv) Is the patient hospitalized for novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2)? (yes, no, unknown);
 - (v) Is the patient in the intensive care unit (ICU) (yes, no, unknown);
 - (vi) Is the patient a resident in a congregate care setting (including, but not limited to, nursing homes, residential care for people with intellectual and developmental disabilities, psychiatric treatment facilities, group homes, board and care homes, homeless shelter, foster care, correctional facilities)? (yes, no, unknown); and
 - (vii) Is the patient pregnant? (yes, no, unknown).
- (3) Unless a health care facility has assumed the notification duties of the principal health care provider under subsection (8) of this section, the principal health care provider shall submit individual case reports of novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-19) to the local health jurisdiction via secure electronic data transmission using a file format or template specified by the department:
- (a) Within 24 hours of laboratory confirmed positive test result; and
 - (b) Following the requirements of this section, WAC 246-101-105, and WAC 246-101-120; excluding the requirements in WAC 246-101-105(10).
- (4) The local health officer may waive or partially waive subsection (3) of this section if the local health officer determines individual case reports of novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-19) submitted by health care providers are not needed and are not promoting public health for any reason, including, but not limited to, the local health jurisdiction being unable to process the volume of case reports. The local health officer shall notify health care providers upon their determination.
- (5) A health care facility shall submit individual case reports of novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) to the local health jurisdiction via secure electronic data transmission using a file format or template specified by the department:
- (a) Within 24 hours of laboratory confirmed positive test result; and
 - (b) Following the requirements of this section, WAC 246-101-305, and WAC 246-101-320; excluding the requirement in WAC 246-101-305(4).
- (6) Health care providers and health care facilities shall provide the local health jurisdiction with the information identified in Column A of Table 1 in this section for individual case reports concerning novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2).

- (7) The local health officer may waive or partially waive subsection (5) of this section if the local health officer determines individual case reports of novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-19) submitted by health care facilities are not needed and are not promoting public health for any reason, including, but not limited to, the local health jurisdiction being unable to process the volume of case reports. The local health officer shall notify health care facilities upon their determination.
- (8) A health care facility may assume the notification requirements established in this section for a health care provider practicing within the health care facility.
- (9) A health care facility shall not assume the notification requirements established in this section for a laboratory that is a component of the health care facility.
- (10) Health care providers and health care facilities shall provide the laboratory with the information identified in Column A of Table 1 in this section for each test ordered for novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2).
- (11) For specimens associated with novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) sent to a laboratory outside of Washington state, health care providers, health care facilities, and laboratories shall provide the out of state laboratory with the information under this section and WAC 246-101-220 if they arrange for the out of state laboratory to report the test results under WAC 246-101-105(5)(a), WAC 246-101-205(1)(f)(i), or WAC 246-101-305(1)(e)(i).
- (12) A laboratory director shall submit individual case reports of positive, negative, and indeterminate test results for novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) to the local health jurisdiction via secure electronic data transmission using a file format or template specified by the department:
 - (a) Within 24 hours; and
 - (b) Following the requirements of this section, WAC 246-101-205, and WAC 246-101-230; excluding the requirements in WAC 246-101-205(3).
- (13) A laboratory director shall provide the information identified in Column B of Table 1 in this section to the local health jurisdiction with each novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) laboratory report.
- (14) A laboratory director, upon request by the local health jurisdiction or department, shall submit novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) presumptive positive isolates or, if no isolate is available, the specimen associated with presumptive positive result to the Washington state public health laboratories within two business days of request.
- (15) If the local health jurisdiction or the department requests a specimen under subsection (14) of this section, a laboratory director shall provide the Washington state public health laboratories with the information identified in Column C of Table 1 in this section with each specimen submitted.
- (16) When referring a specimen to another laboratory for a test for novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2), a laboratory director shall provide the reference laboratory with the information identified in Column D of Table 1 in this section for each test referral.
- (17) A local health jurisdiction shall, using a secure electronic disease surveillance system:
 - (a) Notify the department immediately upon receiving a case report of positive, negative, or indeterminate test results of novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2); and
 - (b) Submit individual investigation reports of novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) to the department immediately upon completed investigation.
- (18) Notifications required under subsection (17)(a) of this section must include the information identified in Column E of Table 1 in this section.

- (19) Investigation reports required under subsection (17)(b) of this section must include the information identified in Column F of Table 1 of this section.
- (20) A local health jurisdiction shall immediately reassign cases to the department upon determining the patient who is the subject of the case:
- (a) Is a resident of another local health jurisdiction; or
 - (a) Resides outside Washington state.
- (21) A local health jurisdiction, upon consultation with the department, may forward novel coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) individual case reports submitted by laboratories, health care providers, and health care facilities to the department for data entry and processing.

Table 1 (Required Reporting for Health Care Providers, Health Care Facilities, Laboratories, and Local Health Jurisdictions)

	Column A: Health care providers and health care facilities shall provide the following information to the LHJ with each case report, and to the laboratory with each test ordered:	Column B: Laboratory director shall provide the LHJ with the following information with each laboratory report:	Column C: Laboratory director shall provide the department with the following information with each specimen submitted:	Column D: Laboratory director shall provide the following information when referring a specimen to another laboratory:	Column E: LHJ notifications to the department must include:	Column F: LHJ investigation reports to the department must include:
Patient's name	X	X	X	X	X	X
Patient's notifiable condition	X	X	X	X	X	X
Patient's date of birth, or if not available, patient's age	X	X	X	X	X	X
Patient's sex	X	X	X	X	X	X
Patient's race, using the categories described in subsection 2(e) of this section	X	X	X	X	X	X
Patient's ethnicity, using the categories described in subsection 2(f) of this section	X	X	X	X	X	X

Patient's preferred language, using the categories described in subsection 2(g) of this section	X	X	X	X	X	X
Patient's full physical address including zip code	X	X	X	X	X	X
Patient's telephone number	X	X	X	X	X	X
Telephone number of patient's emergency contact	X	X	X	X	X	X
Initial notification source					X	X
Patient's diagnosis of disease or condition	X					
Pertinent laboratory data	X					
Test ordered, using harmonized LOINC codes provided by the CDC		X	X	X	X*	X*
Date test ordered		X	X	X	X*	X*
Device identifier		X	X		X*	X*
Type of specimen tested	X	X	X	X	X*	X*
Specimen source, using appropriate SNOMED-CT, or equivalently detailed laboratory local codes, or a specimen-specific LOINC code for test performed		X	X	X	X*	X*
Date of specimen collection	X	X	X	X	X	X
Date specimen received by reporting laboratory		X	X		X*	X*
Accession number or specimen ID		X	X		X*	X*
Test performed and result, using appropriate LOINC and SNOMED codes, as defined by the Laboratory in Vitro		X	X		X*	X*

Diagnostics (LIVD) Test Code Mapping for SARS-CoV-2 tests provided by the CDC						
Test result date		X	X		X*	X*
Condition symptom onset date (preferred), or alternatively, diagnosis date						X
Answers to the ask on order entry questions under subsection (2)(h) of this section	X	X		X	X	X
Health care provider's name	X	X	X	X	X	X
Health care provider's National Provider Identifier (as applicable)	X	X	X	X	X	X
Health care provider's telephone number	X	X	X	X	X	X
Health care provider's address including zip code	X	X	X	X	X	X
Name and telephone number of the person providing the report	X					
Reporting laboratory's name		X	X		X*	X*
Reporting laboratory's CLIA number, if known		X	X		X*	X*
Reporting laboratory's zip code		X	X		X*	X*
Reporting laboratory's phone number		X	X		X*	X*
Date local health jurisdiction was notified					X	X
Hospitalization status of the patient						X
Whether the patient died during this illness						X
Source or suspected source						X

*LHJs are not required to submit this information if the notification came from a health care provider or health care facility. All other information indicated in Columns E and F is still required in these instances.