



Chapter 246-215 WAC Food Safety Program Washington State Board of Health April 8, 2020



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 $@{\sf WADeptHealth}\\$

On the Menu: Goals for Today

- Briefly explain the public health rationale of the food rule and history of the revision process
- Highlight the rationale and concerns identified in the draft rule language
- Review lessons learned and plans going forward

Food Rule: Public Health Rationale

Prevention of foodborne illness

 linked to restaurants, caterers, mobile units, farmers markets, community events, private homes, schools, hospitals, etc.

Compiles the lessons learned

o illness outbreaks, academic partners, industry representatives, and nationally-recognized food safety standards

Developed through a stakeholder process

 provides clear and consistent guidance regarding safe food preparation, storage, and handling

Highlighted by current events and the importance of food service in our communities

 trained food workers following sound food safety procedures reduce illness daily

1992 Chapter 246-215 WAC 2003 Governor Gary Locke Signs HB1318 First Chapter 246-215 WAC Chapter 43.20 RCW is modified for SBOH to consider implemented the most current FDA Food Code 2003 1992 **Brief History of** 2013 Chapter 246-215 WAC 2005 Chapter 246-215 WAC Washington adopted 2009 FDA Food Code Washington's first adoption of the FDA Model Food Code. WAC 246-215 The state adopted 2001 version with modifications with modifications 1992-2021 2013 2005 July: Notice of Rule 2017 FDA Food Code 2018 Making Preproposal February: 2017 FDA Food Code (CR-101) filed to begin Released WAC 246-215 update **Public Information Sessions SBOH Briefing Revised Food Rule** Kennewick, Spokane, Ferndale, Filing of CR-102 expected Goal is for early 2021 Renton, Green Lake, Vancouver, effective date for June 2020 and Online **FSAC Begins Review** 2018 2021 May **April** July **Oct** Aug September: FSAC began monthly public meetings to review provisions

Draft Rule Shared

May-July: First Draft shared with stakeholders

Final FSAC Review

FSAC provides input on comments for draft rule

SBOH Hearing

Public Hearing in August; Filing CR-103 expected for September 2020

Food Safety Advisory Council

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Mission

The mission of the Retail Food Safety Advisory Council is to foster public-private sector communication and cooperation and to promote food safety through the consistent implementation and evidence-based application of the Washington State Retail Food Code.

2017 FDA Model Food Code

Food Code

U.S. Public Health Service



2017

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Public Health Service • Food and Drug Administration

College Park, MD 20740

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Materials Available www.doh.wa.gov/foodrules

Track Changes. Identifies intended changes.

Chapter 246-215 WAC FOOD SERVICE

RULE REVISION DRAFT FOR REVIEW

This draft is under review prior to submission to the state board of health and will likely have modification prior to derlined blue font. Deletion of code year "2009" (now 2017) and "potentially hazardous food" (now time/temperature control for safety food) accepted for ease of reading.

12-31-19

PART 1: INTENT, SCOPE, AND DEFINITIONS

WAC 246-215-01100 Intent-Food safety, illness prevention, and honest presentation (2017 FDA Food Code 1-102.10). The purpose of this chapter is to safeguard public health

[Statutory Authority: RCW 43.20.050 and 43.20.145, WSR 13-03-109, § 246-215-01100, filed 1/17/13 effective 5/1/13 1

and provide to CONSUMERS FOOD that is safe, unadulterated, and honestly presented.

WAC 246-215-01105 Scope—Statement (2017 FDA Food Code 1-103.10). This chapter establishes definitions; sets standards for management and personnel, FOOD operations, and EQUIPMENT and facilities; and provides for FOOD ESTABLISHMENT plan review, PERMIT issuance. inspection, EMPLOYEE RESTRICTION, and PERMIT Suspension.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 43.20.050 and 43.20.145. WSR 13-03-109, § 246-215-01105, filed 1/17/13, effective 5/1/13.]

WAC 246-215-01110 Applicability. (1) The requirements of this chapter apply to an operation that meets the definition of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT as defined in WAC 246-215-01115(48)

(2) When a LOCAL BOARD OF HEALTH adopts rules with more stringent provisions than those contained in this chapter, the more stringent rules apply.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 43.20.050 and 43.20.145, WSR 13-03-109, § 246-215-01110, filed 1/17/13, effective 5/1/13.]

WAC 246-215 Rule Revision Draft for Comment www.doh.wa.gov/CommunityandEnvironment/Food/FoodWo · a kerandindustry/FoodSafetyRules/FoodCodeRuleRevisio

Summary. Lists changes by code number.

Summary of Draft Changes to Chapter 246-215 WAC, Food Service

This summary is designed for stakeholders to identify changes recommended to chapter WAC 246-215 as part of the rule revision process. The rule remains open for comment and input. Note: editorial changes are not highlighted in this summary.

Part 1 - Intent, Scope, and Definitions

- 1. Keeps numbers for definitions, even though they are not used in the FDA Food Code. Note: several definitions are added and removed; numbers will be updated with final draft.
- Adds "Active Managerial Control" definition used within FDA training and guidance
- Definition for "Asian Rice-Based Noodles" was added due to questions at public comment sessions. The definition is from RCW 43 20 145
- 4 "Bed and Breakfast Operation" definition modified to specifically include short-term vacation rentals and food service. Additionally, owner-occupied B&Bs with 1-2 rooms and other conditions exempted from a Food Establishment (see definition of "Food establishment" for more information)
- 5. Definition for "Certified Food Protection Manager" was added to clarify requirements and role. Notethe definition uses EMPLOYEE rather than PERSON IN CHARGE to allow for a CFPM to be off-premises/not on duty at all times of operation. Duties of the CFPM are listed in WAC 246-215-02110.
- 6. "Conditional employee" definition aligns with FDA Food Code by replacing EMPLOYEE with FOOD
- 7. Removes mention of "(previously table-mounted equipment)" in definition of "Counter-Mounted Equipment" (2009 Food Code)
- 8. Modifies "Donated Food Distributing Organization" to provide clarification that they are food
- establishments as defined by WAC 246-215 9. Modifies "Egg Product" to be consistent with FDA Model Food Code
- 10. Deletes "Enterohemorrhagic Escherichia coli (EHEC)" and all references in the chapter as use was outdated (2013 Food Code). Shiga toxin-producing Escherichia coli remains.
- 11. Maintains deletion of "Core item" as this term isn't used on the WA inspection report form
- 12. Maintains deletion of "material" from "Corrosion-resistant material" to fit the context of use 13. Maintains deletion of "Critical item" as this term isn't used on the WA inspection report form
- 14. Maintains modification of "Cut leafy greens" and no additional modifications are proposed since previous
- 15. Maintains deletion of "area" from "Dry storage area" to fit context of use
- 16. Definition of "Fish" modified for clarity: 'mollusks' is moved within the sentence to ensure it is clear that mollusks are considered fish and are not excluded with birds and mammals.
- 17 Modifies "Food establishment a) Adds missing FDA Food Code language regarding markets, vending locations and conveyances to
 - Maintains addition of fresh herbs to (c)(ii)
- c) Clarifies apple cider must be pasteurized in (c)(v) and nonReady-to-eat foods may receive no additional processing in (c)(vi) to be considered not a food establishment
- d) Corrects code reference in (c)(ix) referencing (c)(viii) private kitchens used for bake sales
- e) Adds (c)(xvi) to remove beverage stands, such as lemonade stands, from the definition of a food
- f) Adds owner-occupied hed-and-breakfast operations with 1-2 hedrooms that only serve breakfast and that notify the consumer that they are not regulated

Chapter 246-215 WAC: Retail Food Service [1] Summary of Proposed Changes for Comment www.doh.wa.gov/CommunityandEnvironment/Food/FoodWorkerandIndustry/FoodSafetyRules/FoodCodeRuleRevision

Highlight. Top 10 potential changes.

Rule Revision Draft Changes Update

Retail Food Rule: Top 10 Potential Changes

The following provisions are being reviewed and are not final. 1. Certified Food Protection Manager (CFPM)

At least one employee must be a CFPM with ANSI certification from one of six national tests. The CFPM does not need to be on premises, but must ensure all PICs are properly trained and able to ensure Active Managerial Control. There is a 1 year extension to meet CFPM requirement.

2. Employee Health

Establishments must notify employees about reporting illness to the PIC and be able to verify they provided the notification. In addition, porovirus and all types of Salmonella are added to the list of reportable illnesses.

3. Clean up of Vomiting and Diarrheal Events

Establishments must have a written plan to clean up yomit and diarrheal events. Department of Heath will share sample plans/items to include for use in food establishments, such as temporary events, mobile food units, schools, and facilities serving highly susceptible populations.

4 Rare Hand Contact with Ready-to-Eat Foods

Establishments wanting to prepare food with bare hands must demonstrate unique active managerial control requirements related to employee health in order to be approved. Department of Health is working on a sample application with guidance materials for local health.

5. Date Marking for 7-Day Shelf-Life

Select ready-to-eat, refrigerated, perishable foods prepared in-house or in onened packages will need to be marked and used within 7 days. Able to reheat or otherwise remediate products that may be safely reconditioned.

6. Refilling Reusable Consumer-Owned Containers

Establishments have the option to allow customers to bring in a clean container to fill, refill, or reuse under an approved plan.

7. Dogs in Select Outdoor and Indoor Areas

Dogs may be allowed in outdoor areas under an approved plan and in indoor areas of establishments with limited food service under conditions

Several changes were made for mobile food units based on recent state law changes and comments received.

9. Donated Foods

Several sections were changed to clarify food source and reduce limitations to help safely rescue food. Additional changes to notification are expected.

10. Food-Specific Changes

Ground meats will need to be cooked to 158°F instantaneous

Fresh fish may be served partially-cooked with consumer advisory

Progress Timeline Current timeline has lengthened by three months.

- July 2018 Stakeholder comment on 2017 FDA Model Food Code
- September 2018
- Food Safety Advisory Council rule review meetings begin
- May 2019 First draft of revised WAC 246-215 shared with stakeholders
- Draft rule presented at five statewide locations and online
- Final Food Safety Advisory Council review of draft rule
- State board of health briefing
- Late Spring 2020
- January or February 2021 Potential implementation date of revised WAC 246-215

Education Materials Upcoming education materials

- Mobile Food Unit Guides Plan review guidance material to be complete by April 2020
- Public Health Rationale A written explanation of all Washington modifications to the EDA Model Food Code
- Training & Ed Materials New Food Worker Card and Person in Charge materials by August 2020

For more information about the Food Service rule review, visit www.doh.wa.gov/foodrules > Retail Food Code Revision or contact Susan Shelton at 509-212-1206 or susan.shelton@doh.wa.gov.

Legislative Changes & Input: Added to WAC 246-215

- RCW 49.60 Modified definition of Service Animal.
- RCW 43.20.145 Added Asian Rice-Based Noodles to allow for receive of fresh noodles at ambient temperature.
- Remove beverage stands, such as lemonade stands, from the definition of a food establishment.
- Several sections added to address mobile food unit plan review reciprocity in RCW 43.20.149 and commissary exemptions in RCW 43.20.148.
- Expands options for safe "re-service" to help reduce food insecurity and food waste.
- Added subsection (5) to WAC 246-215-06570 to incorporate language allowing dogs in breweries with limited food prep [2019-2020 HB 2412].

Key Concept: Active Managerial Control

• ACTIVE MANAGERIAL CONTROL means the purposeful use of specific policies and procedures in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT to control foodborne illness risk factors. It embodies a preventive rather than reactive approach to food safety through a continuous system of training, monitoring, and verification.

Certified Food Protection Manager (CFPM)

WAC 246-215-02107

- Adds Certified Food Protection Manager (CFPM) requirement for at least one <u>EMPLOYEE</u> per <u>establishment</u>.
 - Six nationally accredited programs.
 - Cost estimated \$100/year per CFPM
- Section maintains FDA Food Code exemption for low-risk food establishments.
- Food establishments have 60 days to replace a Certified Food Protection Manager.
- Requesting a 1-year delayed implementation for the CFPM requirement.

Person in Charge: Additional Duties

WAC 246-215-02115

- Verification of temperature and safe storage of foods delivered during non-operating hours.
- Oversight of routine food temperature monitoring during hot and cold holding.
- Notify employees of responsibility to report foodborne illnesses and symptoms in a verifiable manner.
 - WAC 246-215-02205 adds norovirus and all species of Salmonella to the diagnosed foodborne illnesses for employees to report (with hepatitis A, Shigella spp., STEC, Salmonella Typhi)
- Maintain and implement written procedures and plans (such as clean-up plans for vomit and diarrhea) to ensure active managerial control.

Bare Hand Contact (BHC)

WAC 246-215-03300

- Food workers are a potential source of foodborne illness pathogens
- Industry petitions received to allow bare hand contact with ready-to-eat (RTE) food
 - Cost of consumables
 - Environmental waste stream
 - Consistency of application
- Modified new FDA Food Code allowance
 - Food worker may handle unwrapped RTE food if the food will be cooked in the food establishment.
- Current option of BHC with RTE food under approved plans
 - Preparing guidance materials and application

BHC Exception:

Food Establishment (non HSP) Approval

- Diagrams showing functional handwashing facilities in close proximity to the work station
- A written employee health policy
- Employees receive frequent training in hygienic practices
- Documentation that hands are washed before food preparation and as necessary
- Employees use two or more control measures (such as double handwash, nail brushes, antiseptic hand rubs)
- Documentation that corrective action is taken
- Allowance must be reinstated if revoked or discontinued

Date Marking:

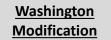
Ready-to-Eat, Cold TCS, Held 24 Hours+ WAC 246-215-0326

Ready-to-eat, Time/Temperature Control for Safety (TCS)
 (replaced "Potentially Hazardous Food") foods prepared
 or opened in the food establishment and held >24 hours
 must have a 7-day shelf-life

FRI

SAT

- Designed to reduce listeriosis
- Provision concerns from stakeholders
 - Casualties: Morbidity and mortality
 - Cost: Materials, staff time, food waste
 - Clarity: Education on exempt foods
- Mismarked foods must be discarded or <u>may be reheated</u> or <u>corrected</u>



SUN

Date Marking:Does Not Apply to Certain Foods

- Deli salads prepared & packaged in a food processing plant
- USDA-regulated products
 - Shelf stable fermented sausages & salt-cured meats
 - Dry Salami
 - Pepperoni
 - Prosciutto
- Shellstock
- Hard and semi-soft cheeses
- Cultured Dairy Products
 - Buttermilk
 - Yogurt
 - Sour cream
- Preserved Fish Products
 - Pickled Herring
 - Dried or salted Cod



Refilling Returnables:

Industry provided & Consumer owned

- WAC 246-215-03348 allows options for refilling reusable containers owned by consumers
 - Option 1 Establishment provides reusable, clean container
 - No restrictions on the customer
 - Option 2 Consumer provides visibly clean container
 - Establishment must have an approved plan
 - Consumers may fill using contamination free process
 - Beverages, non TCS non RTE food, and non TCS RTE food if gravity flow
 - Employees may fill with any food

Partially-Cooked Fresh Fish:

Removes Parasite Destruction

- Allows food establishments to partially cook fresh fish, such as halibut and salmon, upon consumer's request
- Modifies consumer advisory—both disclosure <u>and</u> reminder in WAC 246-215-03620.

Disclosure:

A description of the animal-derived FOODS such as "oysters on the half shell (raw oysters)," "fresh fish (can be cooked to order)," "raw egg Caesar salad," and "hamburgers (can be cooked to order)";

O Reminder:

"Regarding the safety of consuming fresh partially cooked fish, information is available upon request."

Ground Meat:

Raise Cook Temperature to 158°F

- Current rule requires cooking hamburger to 155°F and hold for 15 seconds
 - Current rule allows modification of cook temp under approved plan
 - 145°F for 3 minutes
 - 150°F for 1 minute
 - 158°F Instantaneous
- Current FDA Food Code increased hamburger hold time at 155°F to 17 seconds
- <u>Draft rule modifies cook temperature to 158°F (instantaneous—no required hold time)</u>
 - Cooking to 155°F for 17 seconds allowed under an approved plan

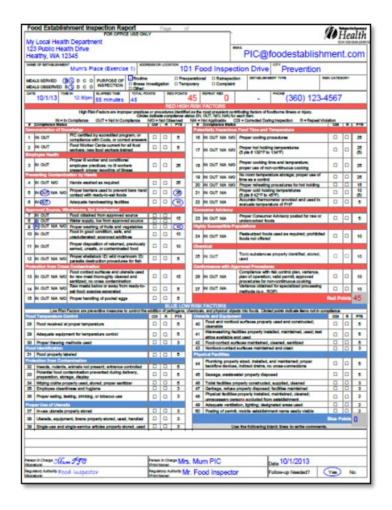
Allowing Pets: Dogs Indoors and Outdoors

	Indoors WAC 246-215-06570(5)	Outdoors WAC 246-215-06570(4)
Approved Plan		X
Notification of LHJ	x	
Limited Menu	x	
Not in Prep Area	X	X
Leashed/Confined	x	X
Not on Furniture	x	x
No Employee Contact	X	x
No Dog Bowl Washing	X	X
Cleaning of Waste	X	x
Customer Signage	X	X

Required Posting:

For Customer Access

• WAC 246-215-08350 requires the food establishment to notify customers that a copy or <u>summary</u> of the most recent inspection report is <u>available</u> for review



Not a Food Establishment:

Exempting from WAC 246-215

- (xvi) A location, not including special events as defined in RCW 82.32.033, operating thirty or fewer days per calendar year, used by a PERSON under the age of eighteen for the sale of non-alcoholic beverages, such as lemonade, using nonTIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD with no direct hand contact and served directly into SINGLE-SERVICE ARTICLES; and
- (xvii) A bed and breakfast operation that prepares and offers FOOD to guests if the home is owner occupied, the number of available guest bedrooms does not exceed two, breakfast is the only meal offered, and the CONSUMER is informed in published advertisements, mailed brochures, and placards posted at the registration area that the FOOD is prepared in a kitchen that is not regulated or inspected by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY

Mobile Food Units:

Part 9 – Subpart A

- Part 9 is unique to Washington—Not in FDA Food Code
- Changes presented by FSAC Subcommittee
- Require business name posting
- Removal of explicit cooking and cooling restrictions
- Inclusion of commissary exemption language (RCW 43.20.148)
- Inclusion of plan review reciprocity language (RCW 43.20.149)

Donated Food Distribution:

Part 9 – Subpart D

- Part 9 is unique to Washington—Not in FDA Food Code
- Changes presented by FSAC Subcommittee
- Annual report detailed
- Written approval required from regulatory authority
- Equipment requirements detailed
- Allowable food sources have been expanded
- Explicitly restricted donation of raw milk and custom slaughter of domesticated animals

Rule Revision: Lessons Learned & Moving Forward

- Current rule provisions were not fully understood
 - Additional training materials and modalities planned
 - Public health rationale for Washington modifications
- Consistency gaps were identified
 - Food Safety Advisory Council
 - Development of guidance materials
 - Active Managerial Control and Certified Food Protection Manager
 - Bare Hand Contact with Ready to Eat Foods (with applications)
 - Date Marking Enforcement and Food Disposition
 - Clean Up of Vomiting and Diarrheal Events
 - Refilling Consumer-Owned Containers
 - Mobile Food Unit Plan Review Guide
 - Increased partner outreach

Next Steps

- April 2020
 - Brief State Board of Health
- June 2020
 - o File CR-102
- August 2020
 - Public hearing
- September 2020 January 2021
 - o File CR-103
 - Education period
- January February 2021
 - Potential effective date

Stay Connected...

During the Rule Revision Process

Website

SBOH: https://sboh.wa.gov

DOH: www.doh.wa.gov/foodrules

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Email food.safety@doh.wa.gov

THANK YOU.



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