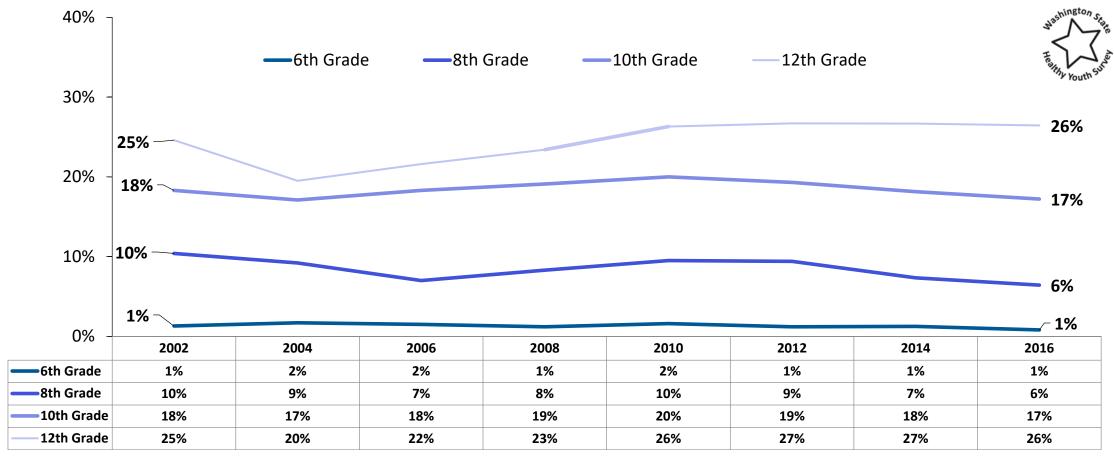


# Youth use of Cannabis in Washington

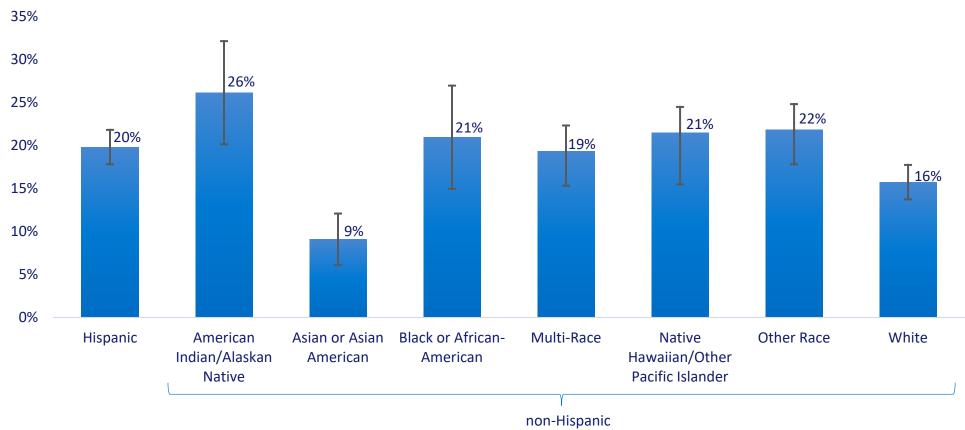
Shanne Montague, MSW, CPP
Policy and Prevention Program Manager
Division of Behavioral Health & Recovery
Health Care Authority

### Marijuana Use: Past 30 Days remains steady





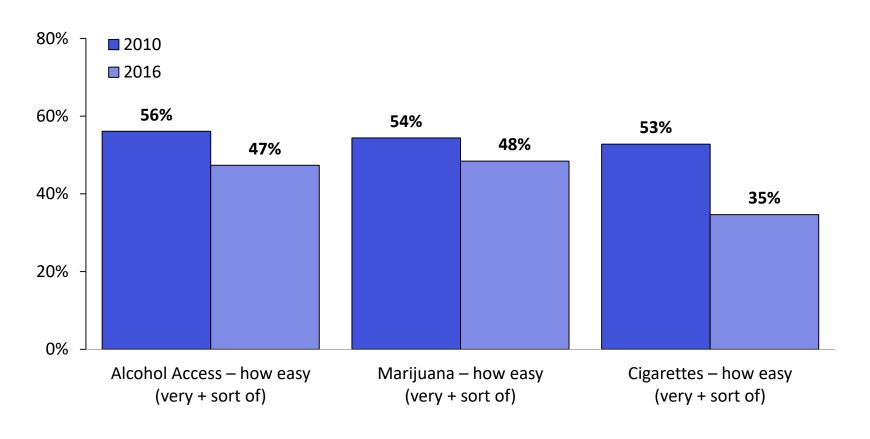
## Marijuana Use, Past 30 Days 10<sup>th</sup> Grade by Race/Ethnicity







#### Youth Perceptions on Ease of Availability, 10<sup>th</sup> Grade

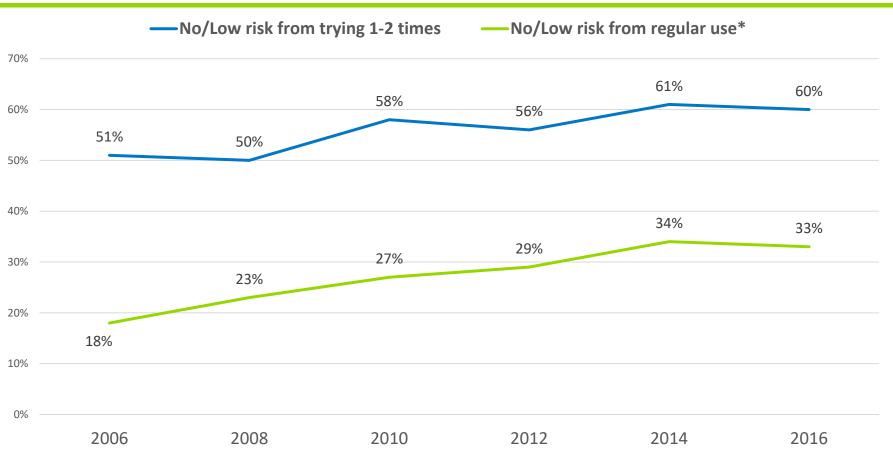




Washington Healthy Youth Survey - 2010, 2016.



# Perception of Low/No Harm, 10<sup>th</sup> Grade



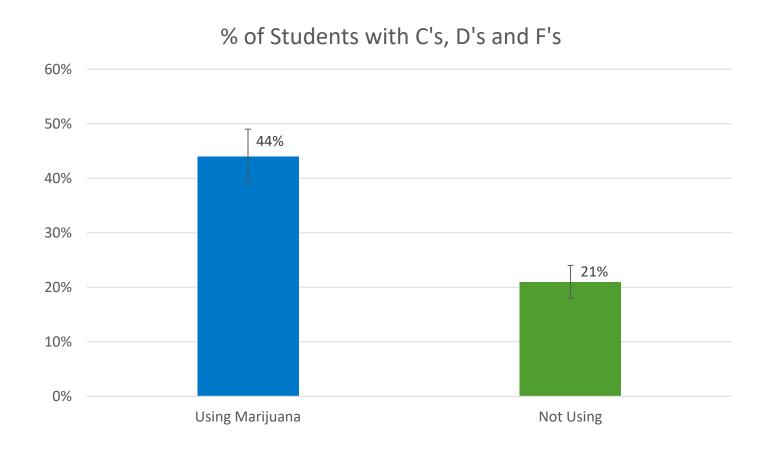


Washington Healthy Youth Survey - 2010, 2016.



<sup>\* &</sup>quot;Smoke" marijuana was changed to "use" regularly in 2014. This may mark a break in the trend.

# Relationship between Grades and Past 30 Day Use, 10<sup>th</sup> Grade



Statewide, more 10<sup>th</sup> graders who use marijuana report C's, D's and F's in school compared to those who don't use.

Washington State Healthy Youth Survey – 2016.

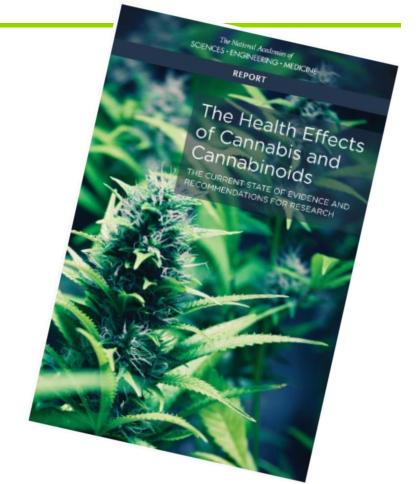


#### Consistent messaging of health risks

- Marijuana is addictive for 1 in 10 users, addiction rates increase as age of initial use decreases \*
- Memory loss, attention and learning difficulties \*
- Increased risks of testicular cancer \*
- ▶ Increased risk of chronic psychosis disorders (including schizophrenia)\*

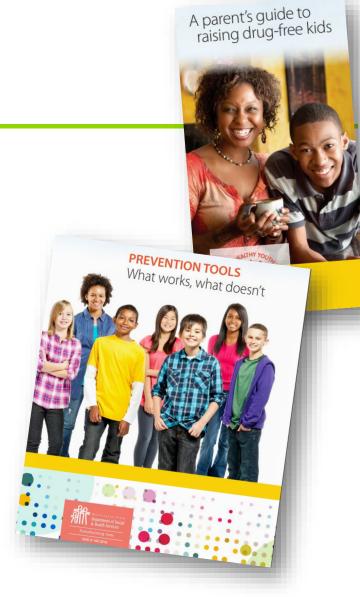


NAS: <a href="https://www.nap.edu/catalog/24625/the-health-effects-of-cannabis-and-cannabinoids-the-current-state">https://www.nap.edu/catalog/24625/the-health-effects-of-cannabis-and-cannabinoids-the-current-state</a>



#### **Prevention Services**

- Tribal Prevention Services
- Community Prevention Services Community Prevention Wellness Incentive and Community Based Organizations
- Life Skills Training (Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction)
- Home Visiting (Department of Children, Youth and Families)
- Prevention EBP Training
- Best Practices Toolkit





# What does this mean for Washington?

- Rates of youth marijuana use has remained steady since legalization
- Smoking marijuana is still the most popular use of marijuana
- Emergence of vaping of marijuana
- There's a need for increased research on driver impairment testing



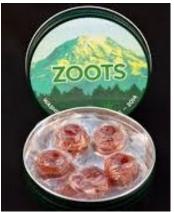
#### **Lessons Learned**



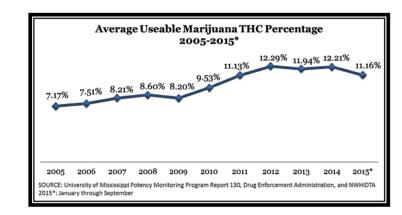


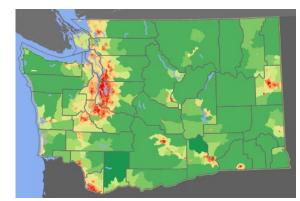


















#### Resources

- Athena Forum www.TheAthenaForum.org/Marijuana
- ▶ Healthy Youth Survey <u>www.AskHYS.net</u>
- University of Washington Alcohol and Drug Abuse Institute www.LearnAboutMarijuanaWA.org
- CDC <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/marijuana/">https://www.cdc.gov/marijuana/</a>
- SAMHDA (Substance Abuse & Mental Health Data Archive)
  <a href="https://datafiles.samhsa.gov/study-publication/effect-medical-marijuana-laws-adolescent-and-adult-use-marijuana-alcohol-and-other">https://datafiles.samhsa.gov/study-publication/effect-medical-marijuana-laws-adolescent-and-adult-use-marijuana-alcohol-and-other</a>



#### Questions?

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