

Patty Hayes, Board Chair Washington State Board of Health PO Box 47990 Olympia, WA 98504-7990 AQUATIC CENTER at MLK JR. PARK, Yakima

Variance Letter Date: 2024.06.20

STATE IDENTIFICATION: State ID Facility #: F0476 Project #:2024003

Facility Information:

Aquatic Center at MLK Jr. Park (New outdoor pool facility with 5,300sf pool building and two leisure pools)

Plan Submittal: Drawing Plans have been submitted for review.

Aquatic Center at MLK Jr. Park, City of Yakima

Owner Contact: Ken Wilkinson Phone: 509-576-6416
Owner Address: 129 N 2nd street Yakima, WA 98901
Facility Address: 610 S 9th Street Yakima, WA 98901
Owner Representative: Brooke Hanley (NAC Architecture) 509-838-8240

Variance Request Contact:

NAC Architecture: Brooke Hanley Phone: 509-838-8240 Email: bhanley@nacarchitecture.com

Variance Request Citation:

WAC 246-262-160 states the board may grant a variance from requirements of chapter <u>246-262</u> WAC if, in the sole discretion of the board, data and/or research provides sufficient evidence that the RWCF (attraction, device, equipment, procedure, etc.), will adequately protect public health and safety, as well as water quality.

<u>Variance Request:</u> Code language related to Diving Envelope (<u>WAC 246-262-010(21)</u> & WAC 246-262-060(5)(vi)) for the **AquaZip'N Rope Swing** attraction.

Items noted in review letter include:

• Aqua Zip'N Rope swing attraction receiving pool shall conform to the CNCA or FINA standards (depth application and setbacks)

In the Department of Health review response letter issued by Justin Law dated May 22, 2024, Justin requests NAC Architecture (NAC) and WaterTechnology, Inc. (WTI) to address important concerns regarding public safety related to the receiving pool for the proposed **AquaZip'N Rope Swing** attraction in Pool B. The concern is to address the minimum depth of the pool to be compliant with the WAC 246-262-010(21) & WAC 246-262-060(5)(c)(vi) regarding diving envelopes for features where users enter the water from above the water surface.



On behalf of the City of Yakima; NAC & WTI respectfully requests your consideration of the current pool depth design at the rope swing for the future Aquatic Center at MLK Jr. Park. To support this request we provide the attached information, engineering exhibits, and following commentary:

- The review letter states that the "diving envelope" from WAC 246-262-010(21) applies to all attractions where users enter above pool water level and therefore requires the CNCA (enter less than 20" above the water surface) or FINA (enter 20" or greater above the water surface) water depths. We submit that the attached engineering calculations for the AquaZip'N Rope Swing product will demonstrate that the manufacturer's required water depths and the designed water depths provided at the Yakima Aquatic Center are more than sufficient to protect the safety of the users allowed to participate in this attraction. Calculations were completed for a 72" tall, 250lbs person, any body size smaller than the max would perform better, not worse. The manufacturer's minimum depth requirement is 4 feet. Although the current Yakima receiving pool water depth exceeds the manufacturer's recommendations, the applicant proposes to move the rope swing to the deeper water directly west to provide a consistent 6-foot deep zone for this attraction, in an effort to alleviate DOH concerns. The applicant proposes to remove the drop slide from the project and in its place locate the rope swing instead. Please review the attached data in support of using the manufacturer's depth requirements in lieu of the CNCA diving envelope dimensions.
- WAC 246-262-060(5)(c)(vi) appears to apply specifically to "diving envelopes in pools or areas of pools <u>designated for diving activities</u>". The applicant submits that diving activities are generally defined as plunging into the water headfirst. Diving headfirst into water results in the need for deeper water to avoid a head & neck collision with the pool floor which is different than a feet-first or tucked entry plunge where the body is significantly slowed in the first two feet of water. The **rope swing** safety guidelines (provided in the exhibits) will note that users are required to enter the water in a feet-first manner. Diving from the unit is prohibited. The engineering calculations completed also assumes a feet-first plummet into the water.
- The Model Aquatic Health Code also addresses the complexity of "other aquatic features" like this and would suggest that the manufacturer recommendations for design and operation would be adequate to install the feature.
 - **4.12.10**^A Other Aquatic Features Other AQUATIC FEATURES not otherwise addressed in the CODE, including but not limited to climbing walls, inflatables, and play structures, shall not be installed unless designed and operated in accordance with all manufacturer's installation and operations recommendations.
- 'A-frame' signs with all written safety guidelines will be publicly displayed near the rope swing (see page 8 for example) to meet the criteria of WAC 246-262-070(10). Participants will be screened by lifeguards to ensure they are within the minimum and maximum size requirements.



- See attached rope swing diagrams to understand how the hand holds are provided on the rope at even intervals between 57" and 87" above the deck. The relatively low height of the hand holds does not allow the users to gain much elevation above the water as they slide out over the surface.
- Safety padding rated for falls from 6ft or less are provided around the base of the rope swing structure and down the face of the pool wall to prevent injuries at the corner of the gutter. The rope swing itself has a safety catch, so when the user swings out over the water, they are prevented from sliding back toward the wall. Once the user drops into the pool, the rope self-retracts so the next user does not need to reach out over the water to grab the rope.
- This pool will be lifeguarded at all times while in operation and the lifeguard staff will be the
 first line of defense to screen bathers to make sure they are experienced swimmers, instruct
 swimmers on proper use of the attraction, and direct proper swimmer circulation to and
 from the activity within the pool to avoid congestion or collisions. The rope swing will have a
 dedicated lifeguard to closely supervise the safety of swimmers when the attraction is open
 for use.
- Injury statistics requested by the review letter are not available from the manufacturer or another source at this time.
- The AquaZip'n has also been designed and engineered to meet the following standards:
 - o ASTM F2291-18 Amusement Rides and Devices
 - o ASTM F2461-18 Aquatic Play Equipment
 - o AISC Manual of Steel Construction
 - Other industry standards listed in the product data attached
- The City of Yakima specifically requested a pool design that would have a variety of intriguing activities for their patrons but would not need water deeper than 6-7ft. Pools deeper than 6-7ft come with their own safety risks and lifeguarding challenges. Shallow water is easier to supervise and guard. Rescues are much more likely to be needed in deep water where a bather in trouble cannot push off the bottom of the pool to bob back above the surface quickly until the lifeguard can assist them. Yakima is dedicated to making this facility fun while also as safe as possible for their community members and patrons.
- NAC submits that the design as described above and substantiated in the attached documentation meets the intent of providing a safe receiving pool for the AquaZip'N Rope Swing feature. NAC, WTI, and the City of Yakima respectfully requests a variance accordingly. If the State Board of Health has any follow-up conditions or actions required of the owner/operator, we are committed to implementing them.



NAC Architecture (NAC) has teamed with Water Technology (WTI) on numerous aquatic projects and so we have a history of producing these projects successfully. WTI has been designing Aquatic venues for over 40 years. WTI is widely known in the industry as one of the leading aquatic design firms in North America. As one of the industry's leaders, WTI has represented the waterpark industry during CPSC meetings on review of VGB rules and has also been involved in reviewing/editing sections of the MAHC. They are also represented in the Washington DOH committee to update the existing administrative code to adopt a more comprehensive aquatic code like the MAHC. The NAC and WTI commitment to safe aquatic facilities is proven. The design of the receiving pool at the **AquaZip'n Rope Swing** for the Yakima Aquatic Center will not put the health and safety of the public at risk. The City of Yakima, having operated a public pool for many years is experienced and committed to the safety and the welfare of their patrons. On behalf of the City of Yakima, NAC Architecture would like to thank you for your consideration of this Variance Request. Please feel free to contact me with any questions you may have regarding this request.

Thank you,

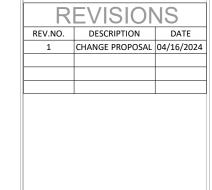
Brooke Hanley, AIA, Principal Architect, NAC Architecture

Attachments:

Brooke Hanley

 AquaZip'n Safety Information and Fall Zone Engineering, including a floor plan and section of the receiving pool with proposed changes for the Yakima Aquatic Center.





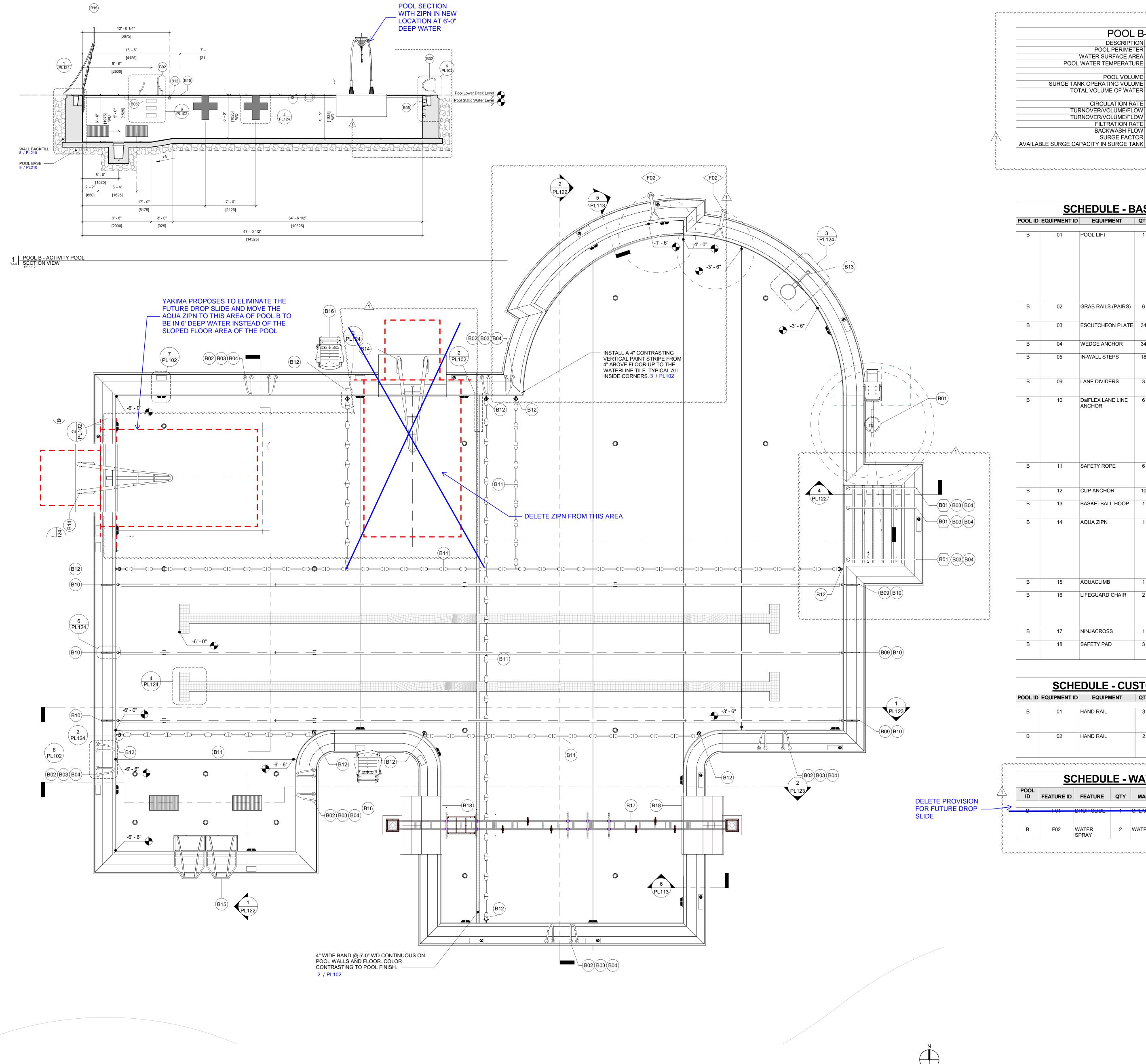
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WTI World Leaders in Aquatic Planning, Design and Engineering
100 Park Avenue | Beaver Dam,
WI 53916
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1203 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE WA 99201 P:509.838.8240

NAC NO 111-22082 ISSUE DATE: 4/16/24 PROJECT NUMBER: 22314 DRAWN BY: T.ED CHECKED BY: ACC





DOOL 12	EQUIDATE: :-				OOL B	
PUOL ID	EQUIPMENT ID	EQUIPMENT	QTY	MANUFACTURER	DESCRIPTION	
В	01	POOL LIFT	1	SR SMITH, AQUA CREEK, OR EQUAL	STANDARD ANCHORED, ROTATIONAL POOL LIFT, WITH 400 LB MINIMUM LIFTING CAPACITY. MUST MEET ALL APPLICABLE ADA REQUIREMENTS, WHILE MAINTAINING REQUIRED DECK CLEARANCE. PACKAGE TO INCLUDE ARMRESTS, ANCHOR, LIFT COVER, BATTERY CHARGER AND CADDY	
В	02	GRAB RAILS (PAIRS)	6	PARAGON AQUATICS, SPECTRUM AQUATICS, SR SMITH OR EQUAL	PRETZEL BEND STYLE, 1.50" OD x .120 WALL THICKNESS, 500 GRIT FINISH MIN.	
В	03	ESCUTCHEON PLATE	34	PARAGON AQUATICS, SPECTRUM AQUATICS, SR SMITH OR EQUAL		
В	04	WEDGE ANCHOR	34 PARAGON AQUATICS, SPECTRUM		CAST BRONZE, 4-1/4" LONG,	
В	05	IN-WALL STEPS	18	PARAGON AQUATICS, SPECTRUM AQUATICS, SR SMITH OR EQUAL	ACCEPTS 1.500" OD TUBING 17-1/2" x 6", INJECTION MOLDED PLASTIC, PEBBLE TEXTURE, 1/4" WALL THICKNESS	
В	09	LANE DIVIDERS	3	COMPETITOR SWIM PRODUCTS	4" WAVE QUELLING RACING LANE LINE, COLORS BY OWNER / ARCHITECT	
В	10	Daiflex Lane Line Anchor	6	DALDORADO	12" – NON-CORROSIVE PVC FLIP UP LANE LINE ANCHOR TO BE USED WITH DALDORADO PARALLEL GRATING. INCLUDES FLIP-UF HATCH, BASE UNIT, & SILICON COVERED SS BRAIDED STRAP EXTENSION WITH HOOK. CAN BE USED WITH THE DAIFLEX 8" OR 14" LANE LINE EXTENSION.	
В	11	SAFETY ROPE	6	PARAGON AQUATICS	3/4" POLYETHYLENE ROPE WITH 5"x9" HANDI-LOCK FLOAT, VERIFY LENGTH WITH PLANS	
В	12	CUP ANCHOR	10	PARAGON AQUATICS, SPECTRUM AQUATICS, SR SMITH OR EQUAL	4" SQUARE 304L SS ANCHOR AND 304L SS EYE BOLT	
В	13	BASKETBALL HOOP	1	SR SMITH	STAINLESS STEEL BASKETBALL HOOP WITH	
В	14	AQUA ZIPN	1	AQUACLIMB	ROCKSOLID ANCHOR DECK-MOUNTED OVERHEA ROPE SWING, WITH SELF-RETRACTING TROLLEY, POWDER-COATE STAINLESS STEEL WITH HIGH TENACITY POLYESTEI ROPE. INCLUDES SAFETY PAD-UNIVERSAL, WITH 316 SS HILTI FLUSH MOUNT CONCRETE ANCHORS.	
В	15	AQUACLIMB	1	AQUACLIMB	2 WIDE X 3 HIGH AQUATIC CLIMBING WALL	
В	16	LIFEGUARD CHAIR	AQUATICS, SR SMITH OR APPROVED EQUAL BY OWNE SEAT HEI SAFETY (RECYCLED PLASTIC WITH 304 SS HARDWARE, COLOR BY OWNER/ARCHITECT 40" SEAT HEIGHT (OWNER'S SAFETY CONSULTANT TO SPECIFY LOCATION.)	
В	17	NINJACROSS	1	NINJACROSS	AQUATIC OBSTACLE COURSE	
В	18	SAFETY PAD	3	PLAYTIME	WALL AND DECK SAFETY PAD AT NINJACROSS	

POOL B-ACTIVITY DATA

314'-0" FEET

136,514 GALLONS 7,415 GALLONS 147,268 GALLONS

1,033 GPM 60 MIN.

12.66 GPM/FT²

306 GPM 1.06 GAL/SQFT 4075 GALLONS

180 MIN.

3,832 SQUARE FEET

19,330 GAL. 322 GPM 127,938 GAL. 711 GPM

DESCRIPTION

POOL PERIMETER WATER SURFACE AREA

POOL VOLUME

POOL WATER TEMPERATURE

CIRCULATION RATE TURNOVER/VOLUME/FLOW

TURNOVER/VOLUME/FLOW

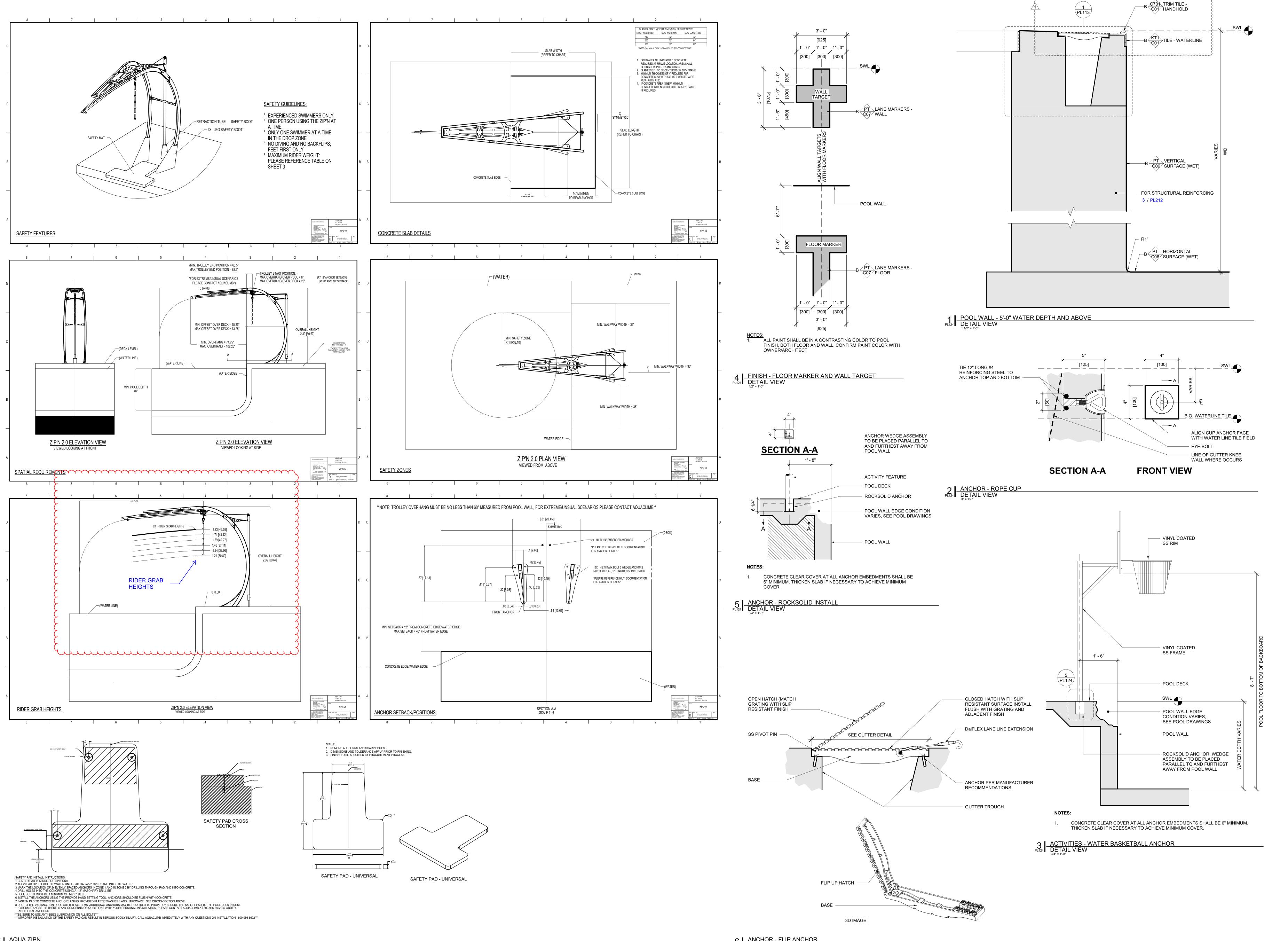
FILTRATION RATE

BACKWASH FLOW SURGE FACTOR

SURGE TANK OPERATING VOLUME TOTAL VOLUME OF WATER

	SCHEDULE - CUSTOM RAILGOODS - POOL B							
POOL ID	EQUIPMENT ID	EQUIPMENT	QTY	MANUFACTURER	DESCRIPTION			
В	01	HAND RAIL	3	PARAGON AQUATICS, SPECTRUM AQUATICS, SR SMITH OR EQUAL	CUSTOM FABRICATED, 316 SS, 1.50" OD x .120 WALL THICKNESS, 500 GRIT FINIS MIN.			
В	02	HAND RAIL	2	·	CUSTOM FABRICATED, 316 SS, 1.50" OD x .120 WALL THICKNESS, 500 GRIT FINIS			

					AAWILIX I EV	TER FEATURE - POOL B			
Ρ	OOL ID	FEATURE ID	FEATURE	QTY	MANUFACTURER	DESCRIPTION	GPM (ea)	GPM (Total	
				•					
	D	Ε04	DDOD CLIDE	4	CDL A CLITA CLILA D	CUTUDE OLIDE	F00	500	
			DIOI OLIDE	'	OF ENOTHINGOLAIN	PROVIDE PIPING CAPPED ONLY	300	300	
	В	F02	WATER SPRAY	2	WATERPLAY	PIPE DELUGE-FAN SPRAY FEATURE	60	120	



REV.NO. DESCRIPTION DATE 1 CHANGE PROPOSAL 04/16/2024

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WTI World Leaders in Aquatic Planning, Design and Engineering 100 Park Avenue | Beaver Dam, WI 53916 t 920.887.7375

1203 WEST RIVERSIDE **AVENUE** SPOKANE WA 99201

P:509.838.8240 NAC NO 111-22082 ISSUE DATE: 4/16/24 DRAWN BY: T.ED CHECKED BY: ACC

PROJECT NUMBER: 22314

STATE OF WASHINGTO. POOL B - ACTIVITY POOL

PL124



Combining the thrill of a zip line with the fun of a rope swing



With only 4 feet of depth required, AquaZip'N® can easily be added as an exciting poolside adventure at:

- Camps
- Country Club
- Colleges/Universities
- Swim Clubs

- Recreation/Aquatic Facilities
- Health/Fitness Centers
- Military Wellness & Recreation
- Private Residences



PoolsideAdventures.com 800.956.6692 info@poolsideadventures.com



With nothing like it on the market, AquaZip'N delivers poolside fun and excitement in a fresh new way. With this easy addition to your pool, you will drive demand from guests of all ages and increase your facility's programming capabilities on top of these benefits:



High Throughput

Launching riders into the water quickly, AquaZip'N keeps the line moving with a proprietary self-retracting trolley so kids can experience it again and again.



Position Anywhere

With a minimum water depth requirement of 4 feet, AquaZip'N can be added easily for thrilling poolside adventures in the shallow or deep end.



Minimal Footprint

AquaZip'N requires little deck space with its sleek frame that hangs out over the water and doesn't interfere with normal lap swimming. And with no water source required, it is an easy amenity to add.



Activates the Deep End

As a safer alternative or enhancement to diving boards, AquaZip'N attracts tweens and teens to those under-utilized, deep areas of a pool.



Easy to Install

The AquaZip'N 3-piece system comes pre-fabricated for quick assembly and installation at your facility on any pool gutter configuration.



100% Made in America

AquaZip'N is designed, engineered and manufactured in the USA to conform to all industry standards.

To learn how you can bring the adventure of AquaZip'N® to your facility, contact us today:



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System Description

Deck mounted, overhead self-retracting pool rope swing. Components consist of Steel support structure, self retracting trolley system with handline. Manufactured off site. Designed to withstand chlorinated environments.

Components

Rope System

Rope system consists of a %", 3-Strand Twisted, High Tenacity Polyester, Plied Yarn. High tenacity for durability, low stretch, superior UV resistance, excellent resistance to acids/chlorines. Attached to the Trolley using high density plastic connector and 3" stainless steel carabiner. See manufacturer's full specification for details.

Support Frame

The support frame shall be fabricated of 304 stainless steel sections powder coated in Glacier White, consisting of multiple bolt-together assemblies. The Frame height is 115" and maximum width of 39" with an overall length of 147" from back of structure to end of track.

Anchors

Anchors are to include either Hilti Chemical Anchors using Hilti HIT-HY 200 Adhesive—%" diameter or HAS-R stainless steel wedge anchor (or approved equivalent) with a 3-1/8" minimum embedment, (5qty anchors) per leg. Install anchors per manufacturer instruction.

Fasteners

All fixed connections: Bolts, Flat Washers, Nuts, are attached by grade 18-8 stainless steel or higher. Anchors will be 18-8 Stainless Steel or higher grade.

Trolley Cable Retraction Assembly

3/16" Dyneema 12-strand Cable



Warranty

AquaZip' N^{\otimes} is warrantied to the original purchaser to be free from defects in material and workmanship from the date of installation, during normal use and installation, with exclusions of cosmetic defects through wear and tear: Limited 2-Year Warranty

Design Recommendations

Deck & Gutter

The pool deck in the AquaZip'N® installation area should be as level as possible. If the pool has a coping greater than 1-½", or does not meet the standard base concrete requirements below, additional hardware components may be required. Please complete the Poolside AdventuresTM Gutter Configuration Worksheet available on our website and contact a Poolside AdventuresTM representative to determine the proper installation hardware and anchoring required.

Concrete Requirements

Standard length anchoring system requires a minimum concrete depth of 4" (with 6x6 W2.0 welded wire mesh ASTM A185) with 3000 psi rating or greater, embedded to a minimum depth of 3-1/4". See Hilti anchor requirements for further details. Further concrete requirements for proper installation includes a 4" thick, 6' wide (away from pool edge) of uninterrupted, un-cracked concrete slab section. Length (parallel with pool edge) of concrete slab can vary based on desired maximum rider weight:

- 8' long for 250 lbs rider load rating
- 7' long for 200 lbs rider load rating
- 6' long for 150 lbs rider load rating

Clearances & Safety Recommendations

Please contact a Poolside Adventures[™] representative for current product information regarding pool depth and clearance zone recommendations based on the deck and configuration to be installed.

State certified engineered drawings and/or drawings specific to actual site installation details may be required for approval of AquaZip'N® installation. Standard structural engineering drawings are available at no charge. State or site-specific engineered drawings may be an additional cost. Please contact the appropriate local governing department for more information.

Poolside Adventures[™] product guides, installation instructions, owner's maintenance guide and other resources are available at www.poolsideadventures.com or can be requested by calling 800-956-6692.





Operations Manual AquaZip'N

The new AquaZip'N design allows for minimal maintenance and high throughput. The following is the inspection checklist.

Daily Checklist:

- Ensure proper trolley retraction by rolling trolley out over water, letting go and watching to see that trolley returns to original starting location.
- Check trolley wheels and bearings visually to ensure trolley is secure within its track.
- Visibly check retraction cable for wear & tear.
- Cable stretch is normal. However, if you notice the weight is contacting the bottom of the baseplate it is time to replace your retraction cable. Call Poolside Adventures at 800-956-6692 to order a replacement.
- Visibly check the rubber bumpers on the front and back of the track to ensure they are firmly in place and there is no visible cracking or imperfections.
- Spray silicone-based lubricant onto all wheel bearings to increase the smoothness and longevity of your trolley system.

Monthly Checklist:

- Inspect trolley to ensure secure attachments of retraction cable to trolley.
- Inspect hand rope for wear & tear.
- Inspect rubber bumpers on the front and back of the track for any cracks or imperfections. If any are found, please call Poolside Adventures at 800-959-6692 to order replacements.
- Check retraction cable for wear & tear.
 - Cable stretch and wear is normal. If you notice any significant wear on your retraction cable or if the weight is contacting the bottom of the baseplate when in operation it is time to replace your retraction cable. Call Poolside Adventures at 800-956-6692 to order a replacement.
- Check all bolts on the AquaZip'N structure to ensure they are firm & tight.
- Be sure acorn nuts are firmly secure on all threads able to be reached from the ground.
- Anchor bolts shall be taught to specifications.
- Inspect safety pad for visible signs of wear including cracks and gouges.

Seasonal/Annual Checklist:

- Remove trolley from track to complete thorough trolley inspection, ensuring all bolts are firm and all wheels and bearings are in good shape.
- Over time the wheels and bearings will need to be replaced. Call Poolside Adventures at 800-956-6692 to order replacement wheels.
- Store trolley indoors, in a cool dry location, during the off-season.
- Inspect concrete surface for cracking and weathering to which the PSI of concrete could become compromised.



Safety Guidelines

- Lifeguard must be on duty.
- Experienced swimmers only.
- One Zipper at a time.
- Only one swimmer at a time in the drop zone.
- No Diving and No Backflips.
 Feet first entries only.
- Maximum weight: 250 lbs,



DDADFDTV AF IMA



"A" FRAME SIGN TO BE DISPLAYED AT ALL TIME THE AQUAZIP'N IS IN USE



Calculation Report

Hand Calculation on Projectile Analysis & Forces on the user

Change History:

Version Number	Date	Prepared by	Reviewed by	Contact
V 1.0	5/3/2024	Bill Bin	Frank Wang	Frank.Wang@feamax.com

CFD Requestor Info.:

Contact name:	Alex Salzman
Email:	Alex@PoolsideAdventures.com
Company name:	PYRAMIDE USA INC.
Address:	PO Box 530. Frederick, MD 21705



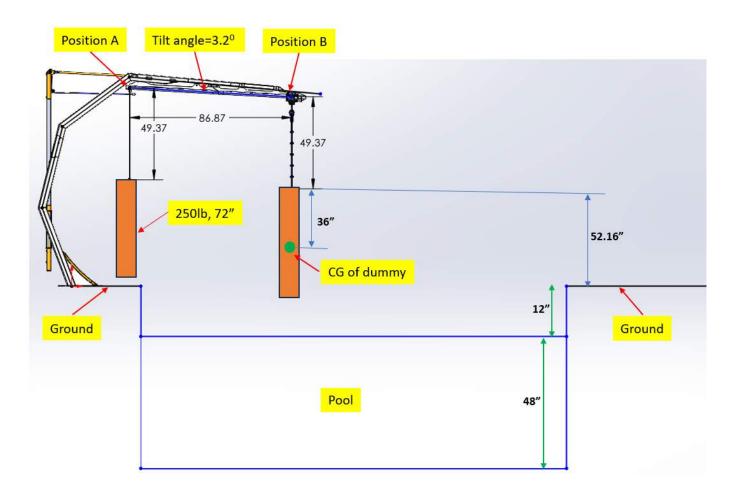
Project Description:

- 1. Perform hand calculations on the trolley system with the two cases.
- 2. The case #1 Projectile Analysis: determine how far and how deep could a user go when launching from starting heights.
- 3. The case #2 Forces on the user: determine the force on the user at beginning of ride and the end of ride.
- 4. The CAD model file for the calculation:
 - Z0037C_V3.2 Master Assembly.SLDASM
- 5. All related documents were received by 4/1/2024



CAD Model

1. The CAD model and the dimension information for calculation:



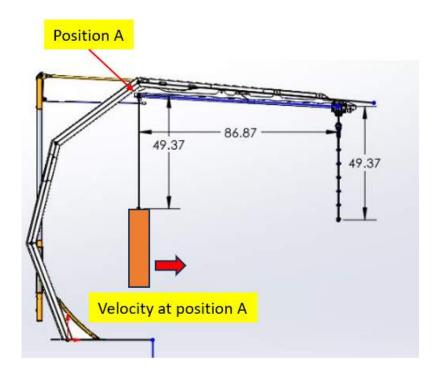
Assumptions:

- 1. Assume a block/dummy on the rope with 250lbs mass and 6 feet height.
- 2. Assume the max jump forward distance is about 9.8 feet for a 250lbs adult from a standstill (worst case).
- 3. Considering the ideal condition, the person jumps at 45 degrees.
- 4. Assume it is frictionless contact at the top track rail.
- 5. Assume the 6 feet height dummy as a mass point at the CG (center of gravity).

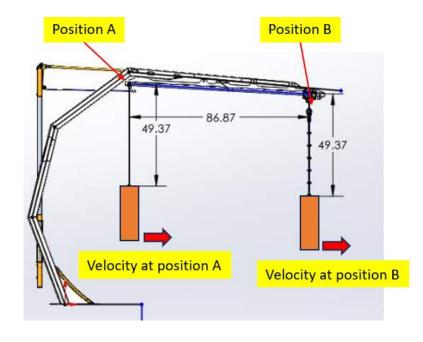


Calculation of initial velocity

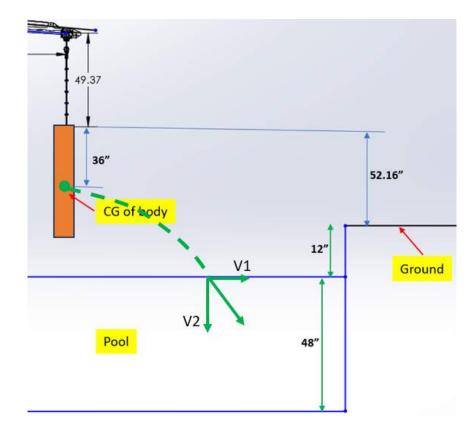
- 1. Equations:
 - V x T = L
 - $V = g \times t / 2$
 - In which: V is velocity, T is time, L is the length and g is the acceleration.
- 2. We have $V = sqrt(L \times g / 2)$, in which: L = 9.8 ft, g = 32 ft/s2
- 3. The calculated results:
 - The initial velocity at position $A = sqrt(L \times g / 2) = 12.56 \text{ ft/s}$



- Calculation#1 -velocity at position B:
 - Because of the frictionless contact and the tilt angle is only about 3 degrees between position A and B, we could assume the velocity at position B is the same as or very close to position A.
 - The velocity at position B = 12.56 ft/s
- 2. Calculation#2 the moving distance before touch the water:
 - The initial horizontal speed V = 12.56 ft/s
 - The height above water (from CG of body to water) = 52.16+12-36 = 28.16 inch
 - The time before touch water $t = \sqrt{2L/g} = \sqrt{2x28.16/32.15} = 0.38 s$
 - The vertical velocity $V2 = g \times t = 12.33 \text{ ft/s}$
 - The horizontal velocity V1 = 12.57 ft/s
 - The moving distance before touch the water $L = V1 \times t = 4.75 \text{ ft}$



- 3. Calculation#3 the moving depth and distance in the water:
 - Equation: $F_d = 1/2 \cdot Cd \cdot \rho \cdot A \cdot v^2$
 - · where:
 - F_d is the drag force, C_d is the drag coefficient, ρ is the density of the fluid (water is approximately 1000 kg/m3), A is the cross-sectional area of the object perpendicular to the flow of fluid, v is the velocity of the object relative to the fluid.
 - The drag coefficient (C_d) and the cross-sectional area (A) depend on the shape and orientation of the human body in the water. We'll need to make assumptions to proceed.



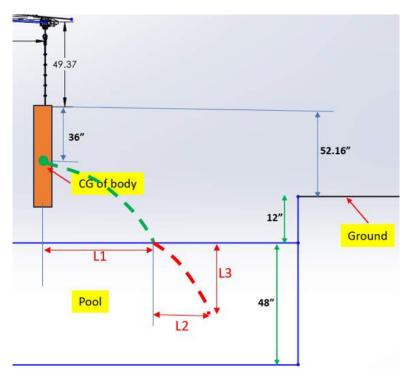
- 4. Calculation#4 the moving depth and distance in the water:
 - The depth and horizontal distance can be determined by integrating the motion equations under the influence of gravity and drag.

 However, the actual calculations can be very complex due to the non-linear drag force that depends on the velocity squared.
 - Assume a constant average drag coefficient and ignoring buoyancy for the depth calculation, we can estimate the maximum depth and horizontal distance.
 - Assume Cd=1.0 for a body position that is neither perfectly streamlined nor fully perpendicular to the flow. Assume cross-section area A=0.1 m², which is a rough estimate for a human body.
 - Calculate the maximum depth and horizontal distance by considering the initial kinetic energy and the work done against the drag force. Distance = $\int_{V_i}^{0} \frac{1}{0.5Cd\rho Av} dv$ where v_i is the initial speed in the respective direction.
 - The calculated maximum depth and horizontal distance the human can reach in water are approximately 0.84 meters.
 - Note: these results are highly simplified. The actual values could differ significantly due to various factors such as the complex nature of drag in fluids, body orientation, and body shape effects.



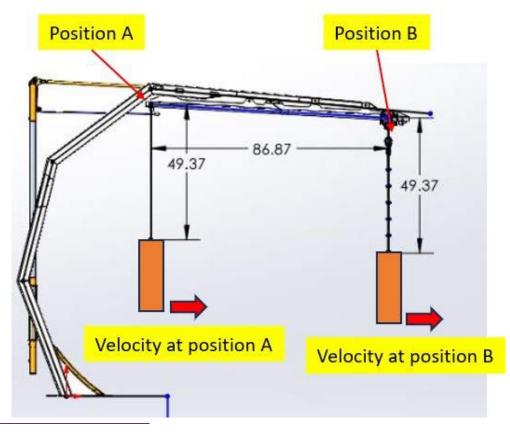
5. Calculation Results:

- Before touching the water, the body can move in horizontal direction L1 = 4.75 ft
- The max moving distance in horizontal direction in the water is about L2= 2.76 ft.
- The max depth in the water is about L3 = 2.76 ft.
- Note: if counting the body heigh 6ft, the max depth in the water would be 5.76 ft.



Item#2 – Forces on the user:

- 1. Calculation#1 the max holding force on the user at position A:
 - Assume the body moves in horizontal direction, the initial holding force in vertical direction would be the same as the weight of user.
 - So, the max force on the user from rope at the beginning of ride (position A) is about 250 lbf.



Item#2 – Forces on the user:

2. Calculation#2 – the max holding force on the user at position B:

- Assume the user would hold the rope without release.
- The body would swing and cause higher force on the rope.
- Max force $T_{max} = m x g + m x v^2 / r = 422 Lbf.$
- The user swing height is about $H = V^2 / 2g = 2.43$ ft

3. Results:

- The max force on the user (holding force on hands) from rope at the beginning of ride (position A) is about 250 Lbf.
- The max force on the user (holding force on hands) from rope at the end of ride (position B) is about 422 Lbf.
- The user can swing upward max height is about 2.43 ft.

